Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Home Health Services

Per person						Percent distribution of total expenses by source					
Demulation	Denviotion	Percent	an expense			of payment Out of Private					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
	,	•			,						
Total	268,905	2.4	1,545	5,191	34,123	12.1	8.8	52.6	16.2	10.3	
Age in years											
Under 65	234,856	0.9	500*	3,342	6,922	2.7*	24.9*	27.6	35.9	8.9*	
Under 6	23,861	1.2									
6-17	47,634	0.2*									
18-44	109,149	0.7									
45-64 65 and	54,212	1.7									
over	34,050	13.2	2,315	6,041	27,201	14.5	4.7	58.9	11.2	10.6	
Sex											
Male	131,527	1.8	1,545	4,495	10,596	14.6*	10.6	43.9	9.2*	21.8	
Female	137,379	3.1	1,496	5,580	23,527	11.0*	8.0*	56.5	19.4	5.1*	
Race/ethnicity	Ĺ										
White and Other	205,258	2.7	1,527	4,912	26,926	15.1	10.1	50.8	13.3	10.7	
Black	33,668	2.7	1,527	4,912	20,920	15.1	10.1	50.6	13.3	10.7	
Hispanic	29,979	1.2									
Health insura	nce status ^d										
<65, Any	iloo otatao										
private <65, Public	174,231	0.6									
only <65,	27,845	3.1									
Uninsured 65+,	32,780	0.3*									
Medicare											
only 65+,	7,535	11.5									
Medicare	00.044	44.0	0.400	F FF0	44.000	04.4		5 0.0	4.0*	40.0*	
and private 65+, Medicare	22,811	11.3	2,182	5,550	14,302	24.4	8.9	52.6	1.3*	12.9*	
and other											
public 65+,	3,555	29.7	6,488	9,984	10,549	0.1*	0.0*	66.4	27.2	6.3	
Missing											
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e										
Negative											
or Poor	38,298	3.9	2,494	7,370	10,911	7.3*	5.4*	56.8	21.6	8.9*	
Near-poor Low	12,946	5.6									
income Middle	40,460	3.7									
income High	88,262	1.8									
income	88,939	1.5	865	4,033	5,293	18.5*	24.2*	32.1	16.4*	8.8*	
	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	213,752	2.0	1,485	5,198	22,293	13.7*	11.8	48.2	18.3	8.1	
Non-MSA	52,419	2.7	2,300	6,006	8,588	3.6*	3.2*	68.1	15.1	9.9*	
Missing	2,734	31.3									
Census Regio				0.5		- 4-					
Northeast Midwost	51,965	2.5	2,073*	6,314	8,076	4.1*	6.9*	49.9	32.8	6.3*	
Midwest South	62,673	2.8	2,182	5,170	9,119	16.0* 16.2*	7.8* 10.0*	44.3 55.4	10.1*	21.8*	
West	93,901 60,366	2.6 1.8	1,381	4,932 	12,146	16.2*	10.9*	55.4 	10.9 	6.7*	
VVCSL	00,300	1.0									

Standard Errors for Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996
All Home Health Services

All Home He	Per person with Total			Percent distribution of total expenses by source							
Percent			an expe		Expenses	of payment					
Population	Population	with	<u>un oxpo</u>	1100	(in		Private				
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc	
		-				•					
Total	†	0.1	226	456	3,559	3.6	2.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	
Age in years											
Under 65	†	0.1	161*	571	1,334	1.1*	8.4*	8.0	7.7	3.6*	
Under 6	†	0.2									
6-17	†	0.1*									
18-44	†	0.1									
45-64	†	0.2									
65 and											
over	†	8.0	331	578	3,148	4.3	1.2	4.5	2.0	2.9	
<u>Sex</u>											
Male .	†	0.2	298	749	2,083	8.0*	2.8	8.0	3.8*	5.6	
Female	†	0.2	303	535	2,704	3.6*	2.8*	4.4	3.0	1.9*	
Daga/athuriaite	_										
Race/ethnicity White and	<u></u>										
Other	†	0.2	221	497	3,274	4.4	2.6	4.8	2.6	3.0	
Black	†	0.2			5,214					5.0	
Hispanic	†	0.3							<u></u>		
Thopanio	'	0.2									
Health insura	nce status ^d										
<65, Any	100 Otatao										
private	4,618	0.1									
<65, Public											
only	1,401	0.4									
<65,											
Uninsured 65+,	1,394	0.1*									
Medicare											
only	480	1.7									
65+,	400	1.7									
Medicare											
and private	906	1.0	403	823	2,491	7.2	2.0	6.9	0.9*	5.0*	
65+,											
Medicare											
and other	0-4		4 000		4 =00	0.44	0.0+			4.0	
public 65+,	271	3.0	1,390	1,135	1,728	0.1*	0.0*	4.9	4.4	1.9	
Missing											
wilcomig											
Poverty status	s ^e										
Negative	-										
or Poor	†	0.4	581	1,058	1,810	5.2*	2.6*	5.5	5.0	3.0*	
Near-poor	†	0.9									
Low											
income	†	0.5									
Middle		0.0									
income High	†	0.2									
income	†	0.1	204	735	1,097	9.4*	10.4*	7.1	7.0*	4.5*	
	'	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	_0.		.,	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • •			
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	†	0.1	196	568	2,798	4.7*	3.2	4.6	3.3	2.2	
Non-MSA	†	0.3	594	1,041	1,980	2.1*	1.0*	7.7	4.2	3.4*	
Missing	†	4.7									
·· ·	'	***									
Census Regio	<u>n</u>										
Northeast	_	0.3	672*	926	1,412	2.2*	3.3*	6.7	6.0	2.7*	
Midwest	†	0.3	529	618	1,714	6.6*	2.5*	7.5	4.6*	7.2*	
South	†	0.3	293	900	2,422	8.0*	4.9*	8.0	3.1	2.4*	
West	†	0.2									
	•				•						

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Source: Center for Cost and Financing Studies, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 1996.

Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Agency Sponsored Visits Only

Perpulation Population Po	Agency Spor	nsored Visits	Only	Por pore	on with	Total	Porcon	t distribution	of total ove	onege by e	courco	
Population Pop	Percent						Percent distribution of total expenses by source					
Part	Population	Population		<u>un oxpo</u>								
March Marc				Median	Mean				Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
March Marc												
Under 65	Total	268,905	2.2	1,560	4,861	28,161	0.7*	8.0	63.7	16.2	11.4	
Under 65	A i											
Marche		224.050	0.0	200*	2.074	E 04E	0.6*	10.0*	20.0	22.0	44.5*	
6-17						5,315	0.6"				11.5"	
18-44												
A5-64 65-14 65-84 67-84 67-84 67-84 68-8												
Sex												
Sex		54,212	1.5									
Male		34 050	11.8	2 494	5 703	22 846	0.7*	5.5	70.2	12 3	11 3	
Maile	0.00	04,000	11.0	2,707	3,703	22,040	0.7	0.0	10.2	12.0	11.5	
Maile	Sex											
Female 137,379 2.6		131 527	17	1 545	4 084	8 947	0.6*	11 2	51.9	10.6*	25.7	
Pace						•						
White and Other 205,258 2.3 1,536 4,448 21,295 0.91 9,4 642 13.3 12.2 Black 33,668 2.1 Health insurance status		,		.,. =0	0,00	.0,2	0.0	0.0	00.2		•••	
White and Other 205,258 2.3 1,536 4,448 21,295 0.91 9,4 642 13.3 12.2 Black 33,668 2.1 Health insurance status	Race/ethnicity	1										
Black 33,668 2.1		-										
Hispanic 29,979 1,0	Other	205,258	2.3	1,536	4,448	21,295	0.9*	9.4	64.2	13.3	12.2	
Health insurance status	Black	33,668	2.1									
Sefs. Any	Hispanic	29,979	1.0									
Sefs. Any												
Private 174,231 0.5		<u>ıce status</u> ⁴										
Company Comp												
only		174,231	0.5									
 <65, Uninsured		07.045	0.0									
Uninsured 32,780 0.2*		27,845	2.9									
Medicare	•	32 780	0.2*									
Medicare		02,700	0.2									
Medicare												
Medicare and private and other public 3,555 28.5 6,570 10,105 10,241 0.0° 0.0° 68.4 25.6 6.0° 65+, Missing	only	7,535	11.2									
and private 65+, Medicare and other public 3,555 28.5 6,570 10,105 10,241 0.0° 0.0° 68.4 25.6 6.0° 65+, Missing	•											
65+, Medicare and other public goverty status* 3,555 28.5 6,570 10,105 10,241 0.0* 0.0* 68.4 25.6 6.0* 65+, Missing </td <td></td>												
Medicare and other public 3,555 28.5 6,570 10,105 10,241 0.0* 0.0* 68.4 25.6 6.0* 65+, Missing		22,811	9.4	2,315	5,098	10,939	1.3*	11.4	68.7	1.7*	16.8*	
and other public 3,555 28.5 6,570 10,105 10,241 0.0° 0.0° 68.4 25.6 6.0° 65+, Missing												
public 65+, Missing 3,555 28.5 (6,570) 10,105 (6,57) 10,241 (0,0%) 0.0% (0,0%) 68.4 (25.6) 6.0% (6,0%) Poverty status* Negative or Poor 38,298 (3.6) (2,400) (3.2) (
Poverty status Powerty status Powe		3 555	28.5	6 570	10 105	10 241	0.0*	0.0*	68.4	25.6	6.0*	
Missing		0,000	20.0	0,010	10,100	10,211	0.0	0.0	00.1	20.0	0.0	
Negative												
Negative												
or Poor 38,298 3.6 2,400 6,765 9,415 0.1* 6.1* 65.8 17.9 10.0* Near-poor 12,946 4.9		<u>s</u> e										
Near-poor 12,946 4.9												
Low income 40,460 3.2				2,400	6,765	9,415	0.1*	6.1*	65.8	17.9	10.0*	
income 40,460 3.2		12,946	4.9									
Middle income income 88,262 1.5		40.460	2.2									
income 88,262 1.5		40,460	3.2									
High income 88,939 1.2		88 262	1.5									
Income 88,939 1.2		00,202										
MSA 213,752 1.8 1,491 4,742 17,742 1.0* 10.7 60.5 19.0 8.7 Non-MSA 52,419 2.3 3,069 6,574 7,996 0.2* 3.4* 73.2 13.1 10.1* Missing 2,734 30.6 <td< td=""><td></td><td>88,939</td><td>1.2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		88,939	1.2									
MSA 213,752 1.8 1,491 4,742 17,742 1.0* 10.7 60.5 19.0 8.7 Non-MSA 52,419 2.3 3,069 6,574 7,996 0.2* 3.4* 73.2 13.1 10.1* Missing 2,734 30.6 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>												
Non-MSA Missing 52,419 2.3 3,069 o.574 7,996 o.2* 3.4* or 73.2 13.1 or 10.1* Missing 2,734 30.6 or 10.2* or 10.2* or 10.2* or 10.2* or 10.2* or 10.2* Census Region Northeast or 10.2* 51,965 or 10.2* 2.2 or 10.2* or 10.2* </td <td>Metropolitan s</td> <td>statistical area</td> <td>(MSA)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
Missing 2,734 30.6 <	MSA	213,752	1.8	1,491	4,742	17,742	1.0*	10.7	60.5	19.0	8.7	
Census Region Northeast 51,965 2.2	Non-MSA	52,419	2.3	3,069	6,574	7,996	0.2*	3.4*	73.2	13.1	10.1*	
Northeast 51,965 2.2	Missing	2,734	30.6									
Northeast 51,965 2.2												
Midwest 62,673 2.6 2,182 4,231 6,901 0.5* 8.5* 58.6 7.1* 25.3* South 93,901 2.2 1,496 4,593 9,576 0.2* 7.6* 70.3 13.5 8.3*		<u>n</u>										
South 93,901 2.2 1,496 4,593 9,576 0.2* 7.6* 70.3 13.5 8.3*		51,965	2.2									
		62,673	2.6	2,182	4,231	6,901	0.5*	8.5*	58.6	7.1*	25.3*	
West 60,366 1.5		93,901	2.2	1,496	4,593	9,576	0.2*	7.6*	70.3	13.5	8.3*	
	West	60,366	1.5									

Standard Errors for Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996

Agency Sponsored Visits Only

Percer			Per person with an expense			Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total	†	0.1	237	457	3,067	0.2*	1.7	3.6	2.3	2.9	
Age in years											
Under 65	†	0.1	119*	551	1,099	0.3*	6.6*	8.8	7.1	4.6*	
Under 6	†	0.2									
6-17	†	0.1*									
18-44	†	0.1									
45-64	†	0.2									
65 and over	†	0.8	330	568	2,671	0.3*	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.3	
OVCI	l	0.6	330	500	2,071	0.5	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.3	
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	†	0.2	290	616	1,586	0.4*	3.2	7.8	4.3*	6.1	
Female	†	0.2	338	576	2,406	0.3*	2.0*	3.4	2.6	2.1*	
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>										
Other	†	0.2	225	481	2,723	0.3*	2.1	4.3	2.5	3.6	
Black	t	0.3									
Hispanic	†	0.2									
Health insura	nce status ^d										
<65, Any private <65, Public	4,618	0.1							-		
only <65,	1,401	0.4									
Uninsured 65+,	1,394	0.1*						-			
Medicare only 65+,	480	1.7									
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	906	0.9	357	737	1,898	0.5*	2.6	6.2	1.2*	6.3*	
and other											
public 65+,	271	3.1	1,421	1,198	1,787	0.0*	0.0*	4.3	3.9	1.9*	
Missing											
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e										
or Poor	†	0.4	507	1,012	1,609	0.1*	3.0*	4.1	3.8	3.5*	
Near-poor	†	0.8									
Low income	†	0.5									
Middle	•	0.0									
income High	†	0.2									
income	†	0.1									
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	†	†	0.1	187	535	2,248	0.3*	2.6	3.9	3.2	
Non-MSA	†	†	0.3	811	1,169	2,002	0.1*	1.2*	6.3	3.6	
Missing	†	†	4.7								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>										
Northeast	_ +	0.3									
Midwest	†	0.3	485	545	1,320	0.3*	2.9*	8.2	2.4*	8.9*	
South	†	0.2	362	856	1,938	0.1*	3.1*	5.6	3.8	2.9*	
West	<u></u> †	0.2					<u></u>				

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Source: Center for Cost and Financing Studies, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 1996.

Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only

VISILS DY Pai	Per person with			Percent distribution of total expenses by source							
Damidatian	Damidatian	Percent	an expense			of payment Out of Private					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
	(/	promot					
Total	268,905	0.5									
Age in years											
Under 65	234,856	0.2									
Under 6	23,861	0.1*									
6-17	47,634	0.0*									
18-44	109,149	0.2									
45-64	54,212	0.2*									
65 and	04.050	0.0									
over	34,050	2.6									
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	131,527	0.2									
Female	137,379	0.7									
Race/ethnicity White and	L										
Other	205,258	0.5									
Black	33,668	0.2*									
Hispanic	29,979	0.2*									
·											
Health insurar	nce status										
private <65, Public	174,231	0.1									
only <65,	27,845	0.4*									
Uninsured	32,780	0.1*									
65+, Medicare	02,700	0.1									
only 65+,	7,535	1.5*									
Medicare and private	22,811	3.0									
65+, Medicare											
and other public	2.555	0.4*									
65+,	3,555	2.1*									
Missing											
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e										
or Poor	38,298	0.5									
Near-poor Low	12,946	1.1*									
income Middle	40,460	0.6									
income High	88,262	0.4									
income	88,939	0.3									
<u>Metropolitan s</u>	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	213,752	0.4									
Non-MSA	52,419	0.5									
Missing	2,734	2.3*									
Census Regio	<u>on</u>										
Northeast	51,965	0.4									
Midwest	62,673	0.5									
South	93,901	0.5									
West	60,366	0.4									

Standard Errors for Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996
Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only

violes by i al	<u>u maepenaer</u>	Per person with		Total	Percent distribution of total expenses by source						
5	Percent	Percent an expense		Expenses	Out of Private						
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc	
Ondracteristic	(III tilousulus)	СХРСПОС	Mcdiaii	MCan	11111110113)	pocket	mourance	Micdicarc	Mcdicaid	Otrici	
Total	†	0.1									
Age in years											
Under 65	†	0.0									
Under 6	†	0.1*									
6-17	†	0.0*									
18-44	†	0.1									
45-64	†	0.1*									
65 and		0.4									
over	†	0.4									
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	†	0.1									
Female	t	0.1									
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>										
White and Other	†	0.1									
Black	†	0.1*									
Hispanic	†	0.1*									
	d										
Health insura	nce status"										
<65, Any private <65, Public	4,618	0.0									
only <65,	1,401	0.2*									
Uninsured	1,394	0.1*									
65+, Medicare											
only	480	0.6*									
65+,											
Medicare and private	906	0.5									
65+,											
Medicare											
and other	074	0.04									
public 65+,	271	0.9*									
Missing											
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1									
Near-poor	†	0.1									
Low	'	0.4									
income	t	0.2									
Middle income		0.4									
High	†	0.1									
income	†	0.1									
Motropolitan (statistical area	(MCA)									
MSA	statistical area †	(IVISA) 0.1									
Non-MSA	<u>'</u>	0.1									
Missing	†	1.2*									
Comment Day 1	_										
Census Regio		2.4									
Northeast Midwest	† +	0.1 0.1									
South	† †	0.1									
West	+	0.1									
	I	<u> </u>			i						

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Source: Center for Cost and Financing Studies, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 1996.